**Appendix: Classification of Students’ WTC**

**Note:** Students’ WTC are categorized using coding scheme adapted from Cao and Philp (2006)

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| **1.** | 01 L: Well students. Our topic today is about technology and the skill we focus on speaking. How many students have joined this meeting?  02 S1: Eight participants miss | **(Pattern 1) volunteering answers to the teacher’s questions** |
| **2** | L: Will we wait or we begin the lesson?  S: We can wait them miss because they will join very soon |
| **3** | L: By the way. It is rain outside. How is the weather in your places guys? Let me know  S: Rain miss, Lebat (heavy rain) miss  S2: Me too miss |
| **4** | L: I already share a picture related to the topic, Have you prepare some sentences related to the picture?  S: Yes miss, two sentences miss |
| **5** | L: Who want to try to make a sentence based on the picture  S1: Sisi miss  L: Ok  S1: Sorry if my voice is not clear, koneksinya jelek (bad connection) miss.  I think smartphone is one of technology and we need it because we do everything in our phone |
| **6** | L: the link of the video also already shared, have you watch it?  S: Yes miss. |
| **7** | L: Before we start our lesson, I want to ask you some questions. I believe that all of you have a mobile phone. What happen if your mobile phone is lost or broken? What do you feel?  S: Feel sad of course miss  S2: Looking for it all day  S3: I will confuse miss |
| **8** | S: It fells lonely aaa I think everything I gonna access is from the phone: lesson, friends’ number, social media, e-banking, shopping, game.So I gonna feel lonely I think  L: It’s interesting |
| **9** | L: Ok, how about others, what do you feel?  S: Ok mam, I think I will be sad because it’s really important for studying now for me |
| **10** | L: How about the boys, what do you feel?  S : I think it’s not really important and just so so. But if I lost someone important I will stress, depression |
| **11** | L: Then, what will you do if your phone is lost or broken?  S1: I fix it as soon as possible  S2: Buy new phone  S3: May be I will be angry miss  S4: may I answers that question miss  S2: Let me miss  S4: me miss  L: Ok let me chose one, Siti Aisyah  S: I want the latest Samsung cell phone because of the good quality of the camera and battery but I know it’s very expensive |
| **12** | L: Next  S: Ok wait miss, I will be frustrated miss  L: No, My question. What will you do? Do you understand my question?  S: OO….Sorry miss. |
| **13** | L: My question, how many speakers in this conversation?  S: Aaaa….(silent for a moment) just two miss  L: Who are they?  S: I don’t know the name of the boys, speakers. |
| **14** | L: If you have much money what the best phone do you dream of? And why?  S: ASUS miss because it has good camera  S: Iphone 11 because it is the new version |
| **15** | L: Ooo…some of you don’t like Iphone, why guys?  S: It is ribet (complicated) miss |
| **16** | L: what will you do with your new phone?  S: I don’t have any planning miss  S: Just buy it and use it |
| **17** | L: How many members in this class?  S: 21 students  S: yes, 21 students |
| **18** | L: Any girl in this class?  S: Two girls in this class miss  L: Open your camera girls! |
| **19** | L: Nia afrianti, can you hear me. Can you hear my voice guys?  S: Yes, we can. May be nia lost her connection  S: your voice is echoing, it’s not clear |

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| **1** | L: OK, Who is next ?  S: Can I try again?  L: why not, this is your speaking time. Just speak up as much as possible | **(Pattern 2) asking the teacher a question** |
| **2** | L: Next ?  S: What if I have more than two sentences?  L: It’s ok  S: The phone have three cameras, the camera can night mode.  L: has not have |
| **3** | L: Ok, nice  S: Miss, the phone have or has. Yang mana yang betul (which one is correct)? |
| **4** | S: May I just read the text miss?  L: Actually this is speaking class. I want you to speak up not to read  S: Ok miss, I will try to retell the story. Sam wants to change his cell phone, and buy the new one. Sam ask Jane what she thinks about buy a smart phone. Jane says It’s a good idea. Same ask Jane for a recommendation. Jane suggest to buy Iphone 5 because her brother just bought iphone 5 and Jane talked it was cool. Sam confuse about buying iphone 5 or android. Jane suggest to read online review before deciding. Sam decide to buy an iphone 5. Sorry miss belum siap miss (it’s not finished yet miss) |
| **5** | L: Desta I think you are ready. Now it’s your turn  S: what if I made mistake miss?  L: Don’t worry, I will help you and correct you mistake |
| **6** | S: Should I read the first sentence miss?  L: Yes, the first sentence  S: Someone call but as soon as the heard my voice they hang up |
| **7** | S1: Miss when we use the word message and when we use the word text  L: They have the same meaning, so you can use both of them in the same context. For example: Send me a message/text when you want to come to my house |
| **8** | S1: Can I do the conversations alone Miss, I ask myself and answer it by myself?  L: It’s up to you  S: Maksudnya miss (what do you mean miss?)  S2: Ooo…we can do it alone or with friends, right miss? |

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| **1** | S: I miss, yurista. Asslamualaikum warohmatullahi wabarokatuh. . Introduce myself, my name is yurista fatinah. My idea: Iphone has three cameras with 8 mb and has larger memory.  L: Ok yurista | **(Pattern 3) presenting one’s own opinion in the class** |
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| **2** | S: Sinta miss  L: yup  S: My sentence “it’s an Iphone 11then it’s really famous nowadays and then we can browse anything here and you can take a screen shoot from the logo” I think that’s all  L: Ok nice |  |
| **3** | S: can I try miss  L: Of course  S: Assalamualaikum warohmatullahiwabarokatuh. My name is Oktavino . In my opinion the picture is about smart phone called Iphone 11 and Iphone 11 pro which only smartphone in the world that has three cameras. Ok, that’s it miss  L: Thank you |  |
| **4** | L: I show someone raise hand, it’s your turn.  S1: Ok, thank you for the occasions miss. I want Oppo mobile hmm… has so many variations  S2: Yes miss, me too. I want Oppo. The camera is good. I need it for selfi |  |
| **5** | S: My favorite cell /kel/ phone is Iphone because it have better quality than other phone such as it has larger memory to accommodate a lot of data  L: Nice try. But it is not /kel/ but /Sel /, pakai has bukan have (use has instead of have)  S: /sel/  L: yes, that’s it  S: My favorite cell phone is Iphone because it has better quality than other phone such as it has larger memory to accommodate a lot of data |  |
| **6** | S: For me, I like Iphone because that phone has a lot of capacity. Thank you  L: ok, you need a lot of capacity for your data |  |
| **7** | S: In my opinion, this video is about someone that wants to change his cell phone because it has already been using for a year. Actually the used time is not a problem. The problem he need a smart phone now. But he didn’t know which model he plan to buy  L: very good |  |
| **8** | S: My opinion same with Octa. Sam need cell phone because she is…he ask his friend opinion on what cell phone he will buy.  L: thank you, nice try |  |

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| **1** | S: Can I retell the video now miss?  L: yes please  S: I’m sorry before because I answer just with my opinion, if it’s wrong please correct me miss. From the video I show that sham want to buy a new smart phone because he is using his phone already more than a year, then he ask Jane what kind of phone he should buy, it’s android or Iphone. Then Jane said her brother has Iphone so Same choosing to buy I phone 5 because it’s new model and slime and with 8 mega pixel camera. Then, Same ask to Jane again how to using the app store, then Jane said app store just browsing what you want then explore that. Some app with paid app and some other are free. That’s it Miss. Thank you | **(Pattern 4) volunteering participation in class activities** |
| **2** | S: Miss this is my sentences. Tapi (but) miss, I it is a short sentence  L: Ok. Tell me now! |
| **3** | L: That’s ok if you have more than two sentences  S: I will write down the sentences in the chat box  L: Good idea |
| **4** | S1: I want to read the second sentence miss . The phone rang and everybody stare at it. Then Maria slowly pick it up  L: What the synonym of pick it up guys?  S2: Take  S3: Answer |  |
| **5** | L: Ok it’s girls turn  S1: Miss let me miss  L: Please  S1: Why don’t we use that free Wi-fi hotspot at the public library |
| **6** | S1: Let me try to read the last sentence miss.  L: Ok Rama  S1: We don’t call each other much, but we are always texting each other |

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| **1** | L: Why do you clap your hand Didi?  S: Her performance is cool miss  S: Haaa… tank you | **(Pattern 5) giving comments or questions in response to peer’s ideas** |
| **2** | L: what do you think the meaning of hang up in this sentence?  S1: *mengangkat* miss  S2: I think it’s not *mengangkat* but tidak *mengangkat* *atau mematikan*  S3: which one is correct miss?  L: Any one can help?  S2: *tidak mengangkat* miss  L: Ok |  |
| **3** | L: Desri your turn  S1: I want a phone for calling someone, share information via internet, playing game, listen to music, and watching video  S2: What is the phone Desry?  S1: Iphone |  |
| **4** | S1: If someday I have much money, I will smart phone because the quality is good  S2: What smart phones miss?  L: Ask to your friend  S1: Vivo smart phone |  |

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| **1** | S: Ok, Sam wants to buy a new phone because his old phone is too old for this era. So, he ask the woman to recommendation to his phone  L: recommend  S: So she gives recommendation to ….  S2: to buy Iphone  S: yes, to buy Iphone | **(Pattern 6) helping peers to recall difficult or forgotten words.** |